

General Availability of Native Plants in Western Washington—Forms and Sizes

TREES AND SHRUBS										
SPECIES SCIENTIFIC NAME	PROJECT TYPE		PROPAGATION METHOD		GENERALLY AVAILABLE SIZES					
	*landscap- ing	mitigation	seed	cutting	BR	1 gal.	2 gal.	5 gal.	LS	B&B
Vine maple <i>Acer circinatum</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Big leaf maple <i>Acer macrophyllum</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Red alder <i>Alnus rubra</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Serviceberry <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Pacific madrone <i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓			
Western flowering dogwood <i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			
Red osier dogwood <i>Cornus sericea (stolonifera)</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Beaked hazelnut <i>Corylus cornuta</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Black hawthorn <i>Crataegus douglasii</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓
Oregon ash <i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Salal <i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓			
Oceanspray <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Black twinberry <i>Lonicera involucrata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Tall Oregon grape <i>Mahonia (Berberis) aquifolium</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		
Low Oregon grape <i>Mahonia (Berberis) nervosa</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓			
Western crabapple <i>Malus (Pyrus) fusca</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		
Indian plum <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			
Average wholesale price for plants of this size					varies	\$3.00	\$6.00	\$12.00	\$0.20/ft	varies

BR = bareroot, LS = live stakes

* = Any native plant can be successfully used in landscaping, especially for woodland gardens, naturoscapes, urban wildlife habitat, etc. The maxim "right plant, right place" applies to native plants as well as non-native plants for any purpose.

TREES AND SHRUBS continued										
SPECIES SCIENTIFIC NAME	PROJECT TYPE		PROPAGATION METHOD		GENERALLY AVAILABLE SIZES					
	*landscap- ing	mitigation	seed	cutting	BR	1 gal.	2 gal.	5 gal.	LS	B&B
Mock orange <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓			
Pacific ninebark <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Sitka spruce <i>Picea sitchensis</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Shore pine <i>Pinus contorta v. contorta</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Black cottonwood <i>Populus balsamifera (trichocarpa)</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Quaking aspen <i>Populus tremuloides</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
Bitter cherry <i>Prunus emarginata</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Choke cherry <i>Prunus virginiana</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		
Douglas-fir <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Garry (Oregon white) oak <i>Quercus garryana</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		
Cascara <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Pacific rhododendron <i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
Straggly gooseberry <i>Ribes divaricatum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Black gooseberry <i>Ribes lacustre</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Red flowering currant <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Bald-hip rose <i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			
Nootka rose <i>Rosa nutkana</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			
Peafruit (swamp) rose <i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			
Thimbleberry <i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			
Salmonberry <i>Rubus spectabilis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Hooker's willow <i>Salix hookeriana</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Pacific willow <i>Salix lucida (lasiandra)</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Average wholesale price for plants of this size					varies	\$3.00	\$6.00	\$12.00	\$0.20/ft	varies

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TREES AND SHRUBS continued										
SPECIES SCIENTIFIC NAME	PROJECT TYPE		PROPAGATION METHOD		GENERALLY AVAILABLE SIZES					
	*landscap- ing	mitigation	seed	cutting	BR	1 gal.	2 gal.	5 gal.	LS	B&B
Scouler's willow <i>Salix scouleriana</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Sitka willow <i>Salix sitchensis</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Blue elderberry <i>Sambucus caerulea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Red elderberry <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Hardhack spirea <i>Spiraea douglasii</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Snowberry <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Western red cedar <i>Thuja plicata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Western hemlock <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Evergreen huckleberry <i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
Red huckleberry <i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓			
Average wholesale price for plants of this size					varies	\$3.00	\$6.00	\$12.00	\$0.20/ft	varies

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GROUNDCOVERS, PERENNIALS, AND HERBACEOUS PLANTS								
SPECIES SCIENTIFIC NAME	PROJECT TYPE		PROPAGATION METHOD		GENERALLY AVAILABLE SIZES			
	*landscaping	mitigation	seed	division or cuttings	BR	4" pot	1 gal.	2 gal.
Vanilla leaf <i>Achlys triphylla</i>	✓			✓		✓	✓	
Kinnikinnik <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	
Goatsbeard <i>Aruncus sylvestris (dioicus)</i>	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	
Lady fern <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
Bleeding-heart <i>Dicentra formosa</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Coastal strawberry <i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	
Woods strawberry <i>Fragaria vesca</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
Salal <i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Pacific waterleaf <i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
Twinflower <i>Linnaea borealis</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	
Orange trumpet honeysuckle <i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	
False lily-of-the-valley <i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	
Wood-sorrel <i>Oxalis oregona</i>	✓			✓		✓	✓	
Sword fern <i>Polystichum munitum</i>	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓
Foamflower <i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓		
Piggyback plant <i>Tolmeia menziesii</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
Western trillium <i>Trillium ovatum</i>	✓		✓	✓			✓	✓
Inside-out flower <i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓		
Yellow (evergreen) violet <i>Viola sempervirens</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Average wholesale price for plants of this size					\$0.50	\$1.50	\$3.00	\$5.00

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EMERGENTS											
SPECIES SCIENTIFIC NAME	PROJECT TYPE		PROPAGATION METHOD		GENERALLY AVAILABLE SIZES						
	*landscap- ing	mitigation	seed	division	BR sprig	10" in ³ plug	rhizome or tuber	4' pot	1 gal.	contract	
Shore sedge <i>Carex lenticularis</i>		✓	✓			✓					
Lyngby's sedge <i>Carex lyngbyei</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓			
Slough sedge <i>Carex obnupta</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓		
Sawbeak sedge <i>Carex stipata</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓			
Beaked sedge <i>Carex utriculata (rostrata)</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓					
Tufted hairgrass <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓					
Common spikerush <i>Eleocharis palustris</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓			
Tall mannagrass <i>Glyceria elata</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓				✓	
Reed mannagrass <i>Glyceria grandis</i>		✓	✓			✓				✓	
Tapered rush <i>Juncus acuminatus</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓				
Soft rush <i>Juncus effusus</i>		✓	✓				✓	✓			
Dagger-leaf rush <i>Juncus ensifolius</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓			
Arrowhead (wapato) <i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓				
Hardstem bulrush <i>Scirpus acutus</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Small-fruited bulrush <i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓		
Cattail <i>Typha latifolia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓				
Average wholesale price for plants of this size					\$0.35	\$0.60	\$0.75	\$1.50	\$2.50		

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